

# Operating System

## نظم التشغيل

# Course Outline

- **Introduction.**
- **Processes and Threads.**
- **Scheduling.**
- **Deadlocks.**
- **main memory .**
- **Virtual memory.**
- **Input/Output Management.**
- **File Systems.**

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

- 1.1 What is an operating system
- 1.2 History of operating systems
- 1.3 The operating system Zoo

# Chapter 2

## Processes and Threads

2.1 Processes

2.2 Threads

2.3 Scheduling

2.4 Interprocess communication

# Chapter 3

## Deadlocks

- 3.1. Resource
- 3.2. Introduction to deadlocks
- 3.3. The ostrich algorithm
- 3.4. Deadlock detection and recovery
- 3.5. Deadlock avoidance
- 3.6. Deadlock prevention
- 3.7. Other issues

# Chapter 4

## Memory Management

4.1 Basic memory management

4.2 Swapping

4.3 Virtual memory

4.4 Page replacement algorithms

# Chapter 5

## Input/Output

- 5.1 Principles of I/O hardware
- 5.2 Principles of I/O software
- 5.3 I/O software layers
- 5.4 Disks

# Chapter 6

## File Systems

6.1 Files

6.2 Directories

6.3 File system implementation

6.4 Example file systems



# Chapter 7

## Multiple Processor Systems

8.1 Multiple Processor.

8.2 Multicomputers .

8.3 Distributed Systems .

8.4 Research on Multiple Processor Systems .